

Department of Defense

**WORLDWIDE MANPOWER DISTRIBUTION  
BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA**

**December 31, 1998**

*Department of Defense  
Washington Headquarters Services  
Directorate for Information  
Operations and Reports (DIOR)*

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## FOREWORD

*Worldwide Manpower Distribution by Geographical Area* is produced quarterly and contains summary data on the worldwide distribution of Department of Defense (DoD) active duty military and civilian personnel and their dependents by country and DoD Component.

### INTERNET AVAILABILITY

This publication is no longer available in a bound, printed edition. It can be obtained through the Internet either by accessing DefenseLINK or the DIOR web site (<http://web1.whs.osd.mil/mmids/mmids.htm>). Yearly tables of Active Duty Military Personnel Strengths by Regional Area and by Country (309A) are now available on the Internet back to 1977.

### PLEASE NOTE:

Navy military dependent figures for December 1998 are unchanged from September 1998.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section/Table/Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
<b>SECTION I. MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - SUMMARY</b>	
A. Total Military, Civilian, and Dependent Strengths by Regional Area and by Country (309)	1
<b>SECTION II. ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY</b>	
A. Figure 1 - Worldwide Active Duty Military Strengths	10
B. Active Duty Military Personnel Strengths by Regional Area and by Country (309A)	11
<b>SECTION III. CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS</b>	
A. Figure 2 - Worldwide Civilian Personnel Strengths - Military Functions	20
B. Civilian Personnel Strengths by Regional Area and by Country - Military Functions (309B)	
B1. Total	21
B2. Army	27
B3. Navy	31
B4. Air Force	34
B5. Other DoD	37
<b>SECTION IV. DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL</b>	
A. Summary of Dependents of Military and Civilian Personnel (P 14)	41
B. Dependent Strengths by Regional Area and by Country (309C)	
B1. Total Military and Civilian Employees	42
B2. Active Duty Military	49
B3. Command Sponsored	56
B4. Non-Command Sponsored	63
B5. U.S. Citizen Civilian Employees	66
<b>GLOSSARY OF TERMS</b>	69

**SECTION I**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT  
STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - SUMMARY**

Department of Defense

TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
<b>United States and Territories</b>						
Continental United States (CONUS)	3,233,386	929,560	605,086	1,698,740	0	0
Alaska	46,062	16,202	4,380	25,366	114	0
Hawaii	106,591	34,931	16,575	51,650	3,435	0
American Samoa	1	0	1	0	0	0
Guam	11,929	3,937	2,861	5,044	87	0
Johnston Atoll	310	221	48	41	0	0
Puerto Rico	9,538	2,121	2,695	4,641	81	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	109	5	104	0	0	0
Wake Island	1	0	1	0	0	0
Transients	33,320	33,320	0	0	0	0
Afloat	95,751	95,751	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>3,536,998</b>	<b>1,116,048</b>	<b>631,751</b>	<b>1,785,482</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>						
Albania	15	3	0	12	0	0
Austria	59	27	1	31	0	0
Belgium*	5,520	1,624	1,190	2,450	60	196
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6,704	6,701	3	0	0	0
Bulgaria	23	10	0	13	0	0
Croatia	164	152	1	11	0	0
Cyprus	58	43	0	15	0	0
Czech Republic	27	15	0	12	0	0
Denmark*	89	38	6	45	0	0
Estonia	1	1	0	0	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
Finland	39	12	2	19	0	6
France*	153	65	14	69	4	1
Germany*	183,226	68,820	31,608	71,035	6,238	5,525
Gibraltar	7	5	0	2	0	0
Greece*	608	431	101	29	2	45
Greenland*	136	134	2	0	0	0
Hungary	689	661	7	21	0	0
Iceland*	4,364	1,656	1,023	1,544	64	77
Ireland	15	8	0	4	3	0
Italy*	29,730	10,508	5,647	11,189	557	1,829
Lithuania	3	3	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg*	62	9	24	15	0	14
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	411	411	0	0	0	0
Malta	9	6	0	3	0	0
Netherlands*	2,450	695	557	1,095	6	97
Norway*	254	91	16	139	3	5
Poland	34	17	3	14	0	0
Portugal*	3,283	1,024	872	1,277	12	98
Romania	27	10	1	16	0	0
Serbia	11	1	0	10	0	0
Slovakia	3	0	1	2	0	0
Slovenia	1	1	0	0	0	0
Spain*	6,599	2,131	1,556	2,541	76	295
Sweden	25	13	0	12	0	0
Switzerland	44	20	0	21	0	3

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
Turkey*	5,878	2,422	755	2,491	22	188
United Kingdom*	29,727	11,166	2,556	14,733	227	1,045
Afloat	3,523	3,523	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>283,971</b>	<b>112,457</b>	<b>45,946</b>	<b>108,870</b>	<b>7,274</b>	<b>9,424</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>						
Armenia	1	1	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	1	0	0	0	0
Belarus	4	3	0	1	0	0
Georgia	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	20	10	1	9	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	0	0	0	0
Russia	146	80	3	59	4	0
Ukraine	16	7	0	9	0	0
Uzbekistan	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>						
Australia	819	334	16	439	9	21
Burma	15	10	0	5	0	0
China	113	54	11	44	4	0
Fiji	5	1	0	1	3	0
Indonesia	162	44	60	56	2	0
Japan	114,070	40,589	24,781	41,394	3,739	3,567
Korea, Republic of	56,371	36,956	12,839	3,863	1,030	1,683

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)**

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
Laos	4	3	1	0	0	0
Malaysia	52	17	6	21	0	8
Marshall Islands	133	27	69	34	0	3
New Zealand	37	5	17	14	0	1
Papua New Guinea	3	0	0	3	0	0
Philippines	61	31	9	21	0	0
Singapore	440	149	90	186	0	15
Thailand	349	120	146	80	3	0
Vietnam	24	14	2	8	0	0
Afloat	16,661	16,661	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>189,319</b>	<b>95,015</b>	<b>38,047</b>	<b>46,169</b>	<b>4,790</b>	<b>5,298</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>						
Algeria	8	8	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	1,698	936	294	384	29	55
Bangladesh	16	8	0	8	0	0
Diego Garcia	686	683	0	0	3	0
Egypt	1,436	1,028	234	166	0	8
India	44	23	1	20	0	0
Israel	139	23	36	48	0	32
Jordan	99	32	7	60	0	0
Kuwait	5,404	5,274	84	43	0	3
Lebanon	3	3	0	0	0	0
Morocco	25	11	1	13	0	0
Nepal	8	5	0	3	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
Oman	725	703	2	18	2	0
Pakistan	50	26	6	18	0	0
Qatar	61	36	16	8	1	0
Saudi Arabia	6,179	5,737	363	65	9	5
Seychelles	61	0	61	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	8	8	0	0	0	0
Syria	17	10	0	7	0	0
Tunisia	28	13	1	14	0	0
United Arab Emirates	421	387	9	25	0	0
Western Sahara	1	1	0	0	0	0
Yemen	20	7	3	10	0	0
Afloat	19,081	19,081	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asi</b>	<b>36,218</b>	<b>34,043</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>						
Benin	1	0	1	0	0	0
Botswana	14	7	0	7	0	0
Burundi	5	5	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	20	8	0	12	0	0
Chad	11	8	0	3	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	4	0	0	4	0	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	12	8	0	4	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	43	23	0	20	0	0
Djibouti	2	2	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	1	1	0	0	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
Ethiopia	15	9	0	6	0	0
Gambia, The	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ghana	14	8	2	4	0	0
Guinea	6	5	0	1	0	0
Kenya	111	83	4	23	1	0
Liberia	10	10	0	0	0	0
Malawi	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mali	8	5	0	3	0	0
Mozambique	15	5	0	10	0	0
Namibia	7	0	0	7	0	0
Niger	7	6	0	1	0	0
Nigeria	15	12	0	3	0	0
Senegal	20	9	1	10	0	0
Somalia	3	0	3	0	0	0
South Africa	58	33	0	25	0	0
St. Helena (Includes Ascension Island)	2	2	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2	0	2	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	12	9	0	0	3	0
Togo	9	5	0	4	0	0
Uganda	8	6	0	2	0	0
Zambia	8	5	0	0	3	0
Zimbabwe	17	7	0	10	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>						
Antigua	2	2	0	0	0	0
Argentina	57	23	2	31	0	1
Bahamas, The	46	26	3	7	10	0
Barbados	11	8	0	3	0	0
Belize	2	1	1	0	0	0
Bolivia	52	25	4	17	0	6
Brazil	76	37	2	35	0	2
Canada	421	164	61	122	45	29
Chile	54	26	1	21	4	2
Colombia	54	34	3	13	0	4
Costa Rica	17	9	1	4	0	3
Cuba (Guantanamo)	2,339	1,109	382	640	68	140
Dominican Republic	22	12	1	7	2	0
Ecuador	39	17	1	21	0	0
El Salvador	942	931	1	6	4	0
Guatemala	729	716	0	13	0	0
Haiti	445	432	4	9	0	0
Honduras	1,139	1,099	6	28	0	6
Jamaica	13	8	2	3	0	0
Mexico	73	27	7	39	0	0
Nicaragua	181	176	0	5	0	0
Panama	13,525	3,934	3,435	3,918	361	1,877
Paraguay	15	11	0	4	0	0
Peru	100	35	39	20	4	2

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TOTAL MILITARY, CIVILIAN, AND DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309)

December 31, 1998

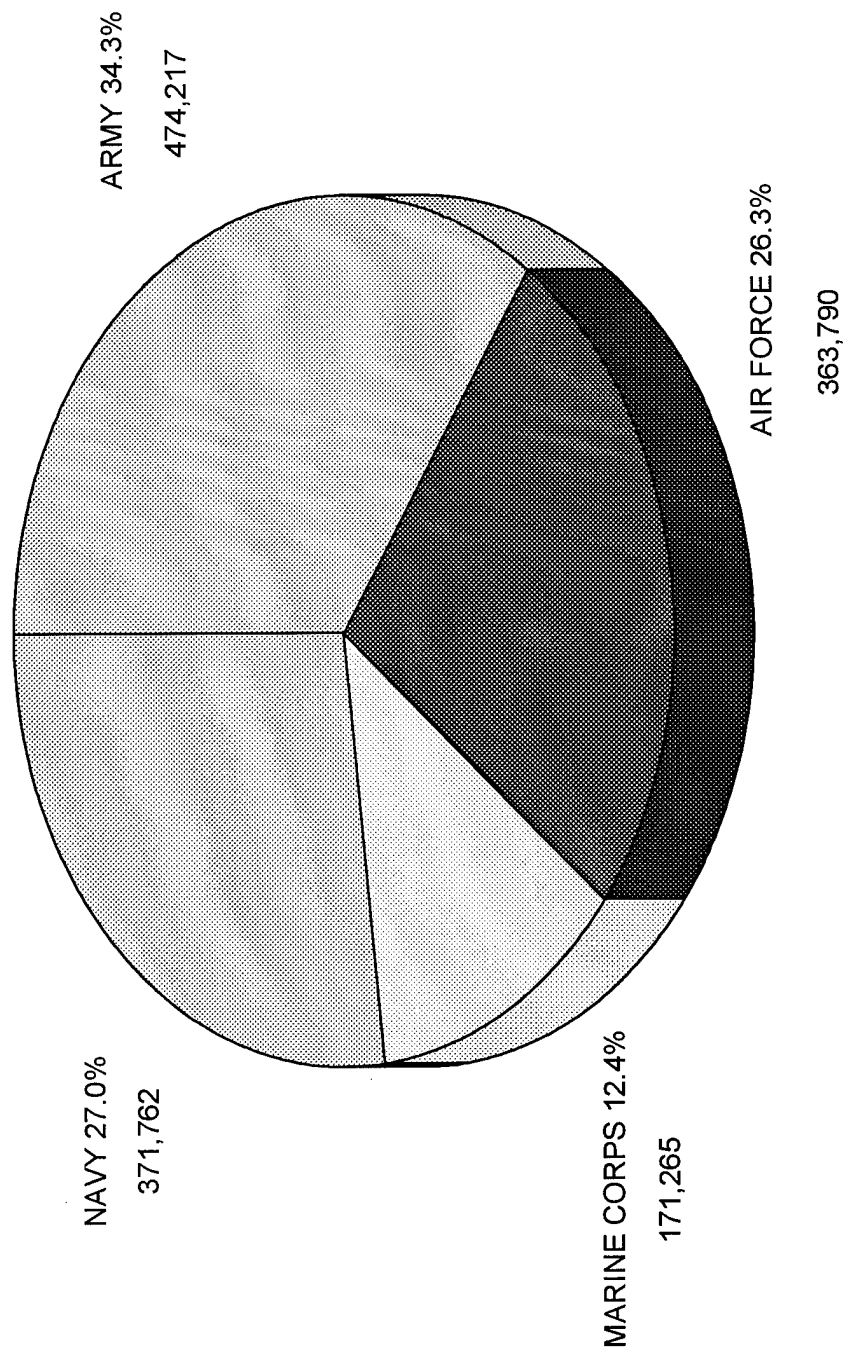
Regional Area/Country	Total	Military	(Direct + Indirect) Civilian	CS Military Dependents	NCS Military Dependents	Civilian Dependents
Suriname	5	2	0	3	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	8	6	0	2	0	0
Uruguay	17	10	1	6	0	0
Venezuela	69	33	2	27	2	5
Afloat	3,701	3,701	0	0	0	0
Total - Western Hemisphere	24,154	12,614	3,959	5,004	500	2,077
Undistributed						
Ashore	14,230	9,873	95	4,175	87	0
Afloat	598	598	0	0	0	0
Total - Undistributed	14,828	10,471	95	4,175	87	0
Total - Foreign Countries	549,143	264,986	89,184	165,365	12,706	16,902
Total - Worldwide	4,086,141	1,381,034	720,935	1,950,847	16,423	16,902

**SECTION II**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS  
BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
WORLDWIDE ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY STRENGTHS  
DECEMBER 31, 1998**



**FIGURE 1**

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	929,560	338,941	189,659	126,599	274,361
Alaska	16,202	6,660	89	25	9,428
Hawaii	34,931	15,355	7,728	7,345	4,503
Guam	3,937	30	1,883	5	2,019
Johnston Atoll	221	206	2	0	13
Puerto Rico	2,121	146	1,883	40	52
U. S. Virgin Islands	5	4	0	0	1
Transients	33,320	8,827	9,770	8,497	6,226
Afloat	95,751	0	95,047	704	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,116,048</b>	<b>370,169</b>	<b>306,061</b>	<b>143,215</b>	<b>296,603</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Albania	3	2	0	0	1
Austria	27	7	0	11	9
Belgium*	1,624	973	101	31	519
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6,701	6,687	0	8	6
Bulgaria	10	2	1	5	2
Croatia	152	130	4	6	12
Cyprus	43	3	0	33	7
Czech Republic	15	2	1	9	3
Denmark*	38	2	8	9	19
Estonia	1	0	1	0	0
Finland	12	1	2	7	2

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ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
France*	65	9	11	27	18
Germany*	68,820	53,632	287	195	14,706
Gibraltar	5	0	5	0	0
Greece*	431	10	247	11	163
Greenland*	134	0	0	0	134
Hungary	661	647	0	10	4
Iceland*	1,656	3	960	94	599
Ireland	8	2	0	6	0
Italy*	10,508	2,396	4,443	187	3,482
Lithuania	3	1	1	1	0
Luxembourg*	9	9	0	0	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	411	372	13	4	22
Malta	6	0	0	6	0
Netherlands*	695	379	14	14	288
Norway*	91	9	13	18	51
Poland	17	5	0	10	2
Portugal*	1,024	17	52	24	931
Romania	10	0	1	6	3
Serbia	1	0	0	0	1
Slovenia	1	0	0	0	1
Spain*	2,131	8	1,760	118	245
Sweden	13	1	1	5	6
Switzerland	20	1	2	12	5
Turkey*	2,422	294	16	217	1,895

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ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
United Kingdom*	11,166	384	1,221	166	9,395
Afloat	3,523	0	1,415	2,108	0
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>112,457</b>	<b>65,988</b>	<b>10,580</b>	<b>3,358</b>	<b>32,531</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Armenia	1	1	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	1	0	0	0
Belarus	3	2	0	1	0
Georgia	1	1	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	10	2	0	6	2
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	0	0	0
Russia	80	9	5	52	14
Ukraine	7	3	1	0	3
Uzbekistan	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	334	11	47	16	260
Burma	10	3	0	6	1
China	54	9	12	29	4
Fiji	1	0	0	1	0
Indonesia	44	7	24	8	5
Japan	40,589	1,784	5,775	19,264	13,766
Korea, Republic of	36,956	27,863	299	96	8,698

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ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Laos	3	1	0	0	2
Malaysia	17	4	2	6	5
Marshall Islands	27	27	0	0	0
New Zealand	5	1	2	0	2
Philippines	31	8	6	9	8
Singapore	149	6	89	16	38
Thailand	120	41	9	39	31
Vietnam	14	4	0	7	3
Afloat	16,661	0	14,559	2,102	0
Total - East Asia and Pacific	95,015	29,769	20,824	21,599	22,823
North Africa, Near East, and South Asia					
Algeria	8	1	0	6	1
Bahrain	936	13	685	220	18
Bangladesh	8	2	0	6	0
Diego Garcia	683	9	655	0	19
Egypt	1,028	900	35	26	67
India	23	4	4	11	4
Israel	23	8	4	1	10
Jordan	32	11	0	15	6
Kuwait	5,274	3,000	12	80	2,182
Lebanon	3	3	0	0	0
Morocco	11	2	1	5	3
Nepal	5	0	0	5	0

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**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Oman	703	3	60	10	630
Pakistan	26	4	2	15	5
Qatar	36	27	7	0	2
Saudi Arabia	5,737	652	25	254	4,806
Sri Lanka	8	0	1	7	0
Syria	10	4	0	6	0
Tunisia	13	3	2	5	3
United Arab Emirates	387	4	6	8	369
Western Sahara	1	0	0	1	0
Yemen	7	1	0	6	0
Afloat	19,081	0	19,081	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>34,043</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>20,580</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>8,125</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Botswana	7	2	0	5	0
Burundi	5	0	0	5	0
Cameroon	8	2	0	5	1
Chad	8	3	0	5	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	8	1	0	6	1
Cote D'Ivoire	23	3	1	17	2
Djibouti	2	2	0	0	0
Eritrea	1	0	0	0	1
Ethiopia	9	2	0	7	0
Ghana	8	2	0	6	0

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Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Guinea	5	0	0	5	0
Kenya	83	11	1	69	2
Liberia	10	2	0	7	1
Mali	5	0	0	5	0
Mozambique	5	0	0	5	0
Niger	6	0	0	6	0
Nigeria	12	1	0	9	2
Senegal	9	2	1	6	0
South Africa	33	3	1	26	3
St. Helena (Includes Ascension Island)	2	0	0	0	2
Tanzania, United Republic of	9	0	0	9	0
Togo	5	0	0	5	0
Uganda	6	0	0	6	0
Zambia	5	0	0	5	0
Zimbabwe	7	3	0	4	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Antigua	2	0	0	0	2
Argentina	23	4	4	9	6
Bahamas, The	26	0	18	8	0
Barbados	8	1	0	7	0
Belize	1	1	0	0	0
Bolivia	25	9	2	10	4

Prepared by: Washington Headquarters Services  
Directorate for Information Operations and Reports

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Brazil	37	5	6	21	5
Canada	164	16	59	9	80
Chile	26	5	5	11	5
Colombia	34	11	2	14	7
Costa Rica	9	2	0	7	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	1,109	6	607	495	1
Dominican Republic	12	1	1	9	1
Ecuador	17	4	1	6	6
El Salvador	931	767	5	114	45
Guatemala	716	244	63	162	247
Haiti	432	6	0	426	0
Honduras	1,099	322	537	216	24
Jamaica	8	1	1	6	0
Mexico	27	6	4	13	4
Nicaragua	176	1	0	175	0
Panama	3,934	2,145	45	103	1,641
Paraguay	11	4	0	6	1
Peru	35	4	4	21	6
Suriname	2	2	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	6	0	0	6	0
Uruguay	10	1	1	7	1
Venezuela	33	12	2	9	10
Afloat	3,701	0	3,447	254	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>12,614</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>4,814</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>2,096</b>

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Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)

December 31, 1998

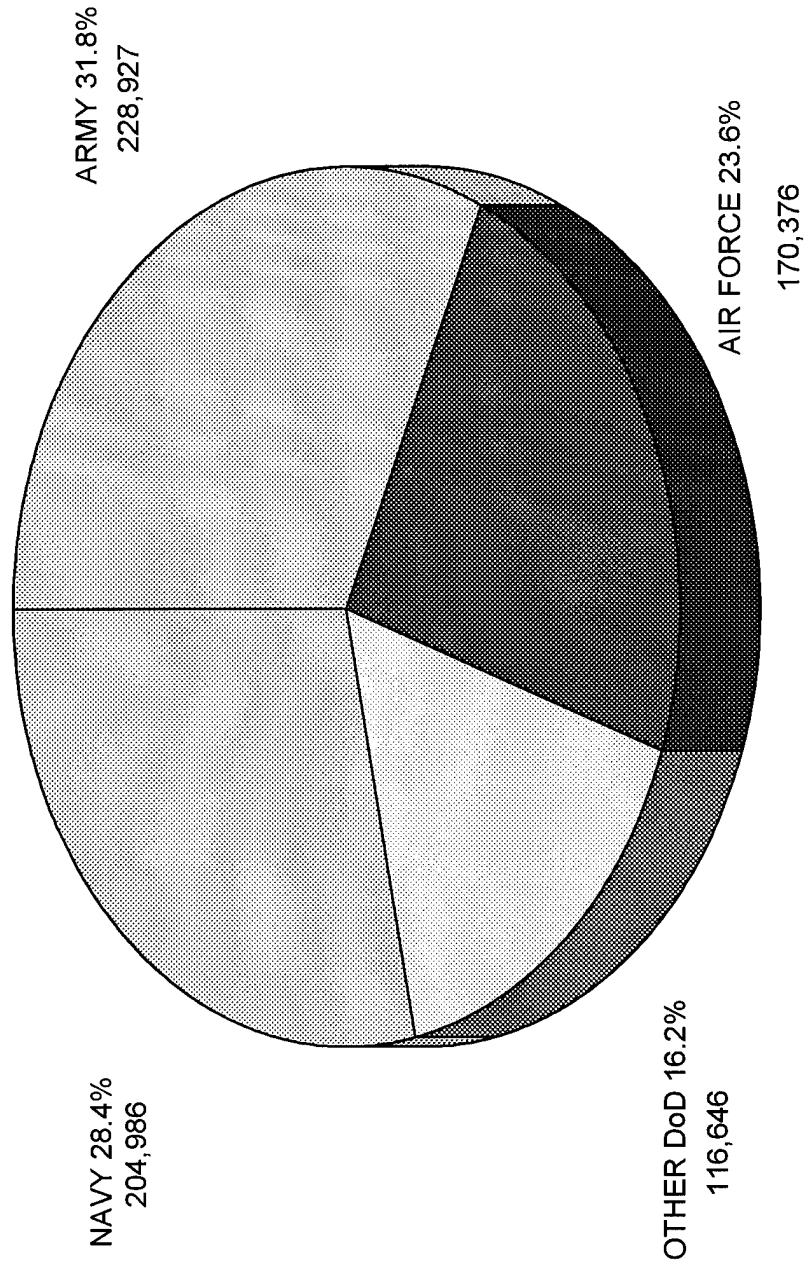
Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Undistributed					
Ashore	9,873	0	8,295	0	1,578
Afloat	598	0	598	0	0
Total - Undistributed	10,471	0	8,893	0	1,578
Total - Foreign Countries					
Ashore	264,986	104,048	65,701	28,050	67,187
Afloat	221,422	104,048	26,601	23,586	67,187
	43,564	0	39,100	4,464	0
*NATO Countries					
Forward Deployment Pacific Theater	100,814	58,125	9,133	1,111	32,445
	99,926	30,024	23,371	21,648	24,883
Total - Worldwide					
Ashore	1,381,034	474,217	371,762	171,265	363,790
Afloat	1,241,719	474,217	237,615	166,097	363,790
	139,315	0	134,147	5,168	0

**SECTION III**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

**CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY -  
MILITARY FUNCTIONS**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
WORLDWIDE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS - MILITARY FUNCTIONS  
DECEMBER 31, 1998**



**FIGURE 2**

Department of Defense

**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	605,086	91	604,995	91	0
Alaska	4,380	0	4,380	0	0
Hawaii	16,575	0	16,575	0	0
American Samoa	1	0	1	0	0
Guam	2,857	5	2,856	1	4
Johnston Atoll	48	0	48	0	0
Puerto Rico	2,695	2	2,693	2	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	104	2	102	2	0
Wake Island	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>631,747</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>631,651</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	1	0	1	0	0
Belgium*	597	593	597	0	593
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	0	3	0	0
Croatia	1	0	1	0	0
Denmark*	6	5	1	5	0
Finland	1	1	1	0	1
France*	14	0	14	0	0
Germany*	16,370	15,240	16,368	2	15,238
Greece*	94	7	94	0	7
Greenland*	2	0	2	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Hungary	7	5	2	5	0
Iceland*	1,023	753	270	753	0
Italy*	5,643	3,190	2,457	3,186	4
Luxembourg*	13	11	13	0	11
Netherlands*	307	250	307	0	250
Norway*	16	10	6	10	0
Poland	3	0	3	0	0
Portugal*	871	690	182	689	1
Romania	1	0	1	0	0
Slovakia	1	1	0	1	0
Spain*	440	1,125	431	9	1,116
Turkey*	755	320	435	320	0
United Kingdom*	2,404	572	1,984	420	152
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>28,573</b>	<b>22,773</b>	<b>23,173</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>17,373</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Kazakhstan	1	0	1	0	0
Russia	3	0	3	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	16	3	13	3	0
China	11	9	2	9	0
Indonesia	60	60	0	60	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Japan	6,671	18,144	6,637	34	18,110
Korea, Republic of	10,665	10,206	2,633	8,032	2,174
Laos	1	0	1	0	0
Malaysia	4	2	4	0	2
Marshall Islands	69	0	69	0	0
New Zealand	17	12	5	12	0
Philippines	9	1	8	1	0
Singapore	88	42	48	40	2
Thailand	146	143	3	143	0
Vietnam	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>17,759</b>	<b>28,622</b>	<b>9,425</b>	<b>8,334</b>	<b>20,288</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	294	54	240	54	0
Egypt	234	189	45	189	0
India	1	0	1	0	0
Israel	36	15	21	15	0
Jordan	7	5	2	5	0
Kuwait	84	2	82	2	0
Morocco	1	0	1	0	0
Oman	2	1	1	1	0
Pakistan	6	6	0	6	0
Qatar	16	0	16	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Saudi Arabia	363	78	285	78	0
Seychelles	61	58	3	58	0
Tunisia	1	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	9	2	7	2	0
Yemen	3	3	0	3	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Benin	1	0	1	0	0
Gambia, The	1	0	1	0	0
Ghana	2	0	2	0	0
Kenya	4	3	1	3	0
Malawi	1	0	1	0	0
Senegal	1	0	1	0	0
Somalia	3	3	0	3	0
Sudan	2	2	0	2	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	2	0	2	0	0
Bahamas, The	3	0	3	0	0
Belize	1	0	1	0	0
Bolivia	4	0	4	0	0
Brazil	2	0	2	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Canada	61	36	25	36	0
Chile	1	0	1	0	0
Colombia	3	0	3	0	0
Costa Rica	1	0	1	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	382	118	264	118	0
Dominican Republic	1	0	1	0	0
Ecuador	1	0	1	0	0
El Salvador	1	0	1	0	0
Haiti	3	1	3	0	1
Honduras	6	0	6	0	0
Jamaica	2	0	2	0	0
Mexico	7	0	7	0	0
Panama	3,435	1,802	1,633	1,802	0
Peru	39	35	4	35	0
Uruguay	1	0	1	0	0
Venezuela	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>3,958</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	95	0	95	0	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Department of Defense

**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Total - Foreign Countries	51,522	53,808	35,376	16,146	37,662
Total - Worldwide	683,269	53,908	667,027	16,242	37,666

Total - Civil Function Civilians (not included above)	24,286	6	24,280	6	0
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Department of Defense

ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	180,733	0	180,733	0	0
Alaska	2,329	0	2,329	0	0
Hawaii	4,374	0	4,374	0	0
American Samoa	1	0	1	0	0
Guam	17	0	17	0	0
Johnston Atoll	48	0	48	0	0
Puerto Rico	856	0	856	0	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	104	2	102	2	0
Wake Island	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>188,463</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>188,461</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	1	0	1	0	0
Belgium*	340	548	340	0	548
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	0	2	0	0
Croatia	1	0	1	0	0
Denmark*	1	0	1	0	0
France*	8	0	8	0	0
Germany*	8,739	11,842	8,739	0	11,842
Greece*	5	5	5	0	5
Hungary	7	5	2	5	0
Italy*	1,344	947	397	947	0

Department of Defense

ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Luxembourg*	13	11	13	0	11
Netherlands*	160	215	160	0	215
Norway*	1	0	1	0	0
Poland	1	0	1	0	0
Portugal*	1	0	1	0	0
Spain*	5	0	5	0	0
Turkey*	51	35	16	35	0
United Kingdom*	337	207	140	197	10
Total - Europe	11,017	13,815	9,833	1,184	12,631
Former Soviet Union					
Kazakhstan	1	0	1	0	0
Russia	2	0	2	0	0
Total - Former Soviet Union	3	0	3	0	0
East Asia and Pacific					
Japan	649	3,203	649	0	3,203
Korea, Republic of	8,371	8,874	1,668	6,703	2,171
Marshall Islands	68	0	68	0	0
Thailand	122	122	0	122	0
Total - East Asia and Pacific	9,210	12,199	2,385	6,825	5,374
North Africa, Near East, and South Asia					
Bahrain	5	0	5	0	0

Department of Defense

ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Egypt	17	0	17	0	0
Israel	3	0	3	0	0
Kuwait	54	1	53	1	0
Morocco	1	0	1	0	0
Qatar	15	0	15	0	0
Saudi Arabia	219	53	166	53	0
Tunisia	1	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	3	0	3	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Benin	1	0	1	0	0
Ghana	2	0	2	0	0
Malawi	1	0	1	0	0
Senegal	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	2	0	2	0	0
Bahamas, The	1	0	1	0	0
Belize	1	0	1	0	0
Bolivia	4	0	4	0	0
Brazil	2	0	2	0	0
Canada	2	0	2	0	0

Department of Defense

ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Colombia	3	0	3	0	0
Costa Rica	1	0	1	0	0
Dominican Republic	1	0	1	0	0
Ecuador	1	0	1	0	0
El Salvador	1	0	1	0	0
Honduras	6	0	6	0	0
Jamaica	1	0	1	0	0
Mexico	6	0	6	0	0
Panama	1,868	981	887	981	0
Peru	3	0	3	0	0
Uruguay	1	0	1	0	0
Venezuela	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>27,049</b>	<b>13,415</b>	<b>9,044</b>	<b>18,005</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>210,922</b>	<b>27,051</b>	<b>201,876</b>	<b>9,046</b>	<b>18,005</b>

Department of Defense

NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	175,300	69	175,231	69	0
Alaska	21	0	21	0	0
Hawaii	9,191	0	9,191	0	0
Guam	1,827	5	1,826	1	4
Puerto Rico	681	0	681	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>187,020</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>186,950</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
France*	2	0	2	0	0
Germany*	6	0	6	0	0
Greece*	83	0	83	0	0
Iceland*	821	716	105	716	0
Italy*	2,272	1,405	870	1,402	3
Norway*	1	0	1	0	0
Portugal*	5	5	0	5	0
Spain*	245	1,056	245	0	1,056
United Kingdom*	419	180	239	180	0
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>1,059</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	3	0	3	0	0
China	11	9	2	9	0

Department of Defense

NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Indonesia	60	60	0	60	0
Japan	2,032	9,972	2,000	32	9,940
Korea, Republic of	140	113	27	113	0
Laos	1	0	1	0	0
New Zealand	14	11	3	11	0
Philippines	5	1	4	1	0
Singapore	76	39	37	39	0
Thailand	22	20	2	20	0
Vietnam	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>10,225</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>9,940</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	158	43	115	43	0
Egypt	174	169	5	169	0
India	1	0	1	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	0	1	0	0
Seychelles	61	58	3	58	0
United Arab Emirates	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Gambia, The	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Department of Defense

NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Bahamas, The	2	0	2	0	0
Canada	7	1	6	1	0
Chile	1	0	1	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	296	115	181	115	0
Jamaica	1	0	1	0	0
Mexico	1	0	1	0	0
Panama	2	0	2	0	0
Peru	36	35	1	35	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>6,963</b>	<b>14,008</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>3,009</b>	<b>10,999</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>193,983</b>	<b>14,082</b>	<b>190,904</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>11,003</b>

Department of Defense

**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	152,560	11	152,549	11	0
Alaska	1,751	0	1,751	0	0
Hawaii	1,964	0	1,964	0	0
Guam	465	0	465	0	0
Puerto Rico	305	1	304	1	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>157,045</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>157,033</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Belgium*	6	2	6	0	2
Denmark*	2	2	0	2	0
France*	4	0	4	0	0
Germany*	1,189	2,407	1,189	0	2,407
Greece*	6	2	6	0	2
Greenland*	2	0	2	0	0
Iceland*	31	21	10	21	0
Italy*	797	559	238	559	0
Netherlands*	7	2	7	0	2
Norway*	14	10	4	10	0
Poland	2	0	2	0	0
Portugal*	730	645	85	645	0
Romania	1	0	1	0	0
Slovakia	1	1	0	1	0

Department of Defense

**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Spain*	13	9	4	9	0
Turkey*	375	191	184	191	0
United Kingdom*	583	11	573	10	1
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>3,763</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>2,414</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	2	0	2	0	0
Japan	831	4,173	831	0	4,173
Korea, Republic of	1,054	895	159	895	0
Singapore	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>4,173</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Egypt	37	19	18	19	0
Israel	2	1	1	1	0
Jordan	7	5	2	5	0
Kuwait	8	0	8	0	0
Oman	2	1	1	1	0
Pakistan	6	6	0	6	0
Qatar	1	0	1	0	0
Saudi Arabia	76	25	51	25	0
United Arab Emirates	3	2	1	2	0
Yemen	3	3	0	3	0

Department of Defense

**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia	145	62	83	62	0
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Kenya	4	3	1	3	0
Somalia	3	3	0	3	0
Sudan	2	2	0	2	0
Total - Sub-Saharan Africa	9	8	1	8	0
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Canada	1	0	1	0	0
Panama	843	534	309	534	0
Total - Western Hemisphere	844	534	310	534	0
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	95	0	95	0	0
Total - Undistributed	95	0	95	0	0
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	6,744	9,534	3,797	2,947	6,587
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	163,789	9,546	160,830	2,959	6,587

Department of Defense

OTHER DoD CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	96,493	11	96,482	11	0
Alaska	279	0	279	0	0
Hawaii	1,046	0	1,046	0	0
Guam	548	0	548	0	0
Puerto Rico	853	1	852	1	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	99,219	12	99,207	12	0
<b>Europe</b>					
Belgium*	251	43	251	0	43
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	0	1	0	0
Denmark*	3	3	0	3	0
Finland	1	1	1	0	1
Germany*	6,436	991	6,434	2	989
Iceland*	171	16	155	16	0
Italy*	1,230	279	952	278	1
Netherlands*	140	33	140	0	33
Portugal*	135	40	96	39	1
Spain*	177	60	177	0	60
Turkey*	329	94	235	94	0
United Kingdom*	1,065	174	1,032	33	141
<b>Total - Europe</b>	9,939	1,734	9,474	465	1,269

Department of Defense

OTHER DoD CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Russia	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	1	0	1	0	0
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	11	3	8	3	0
Japan	3,159	796	3,157	2	794
Korea, Republic of	1,100	324	779	321	3
Malaysia	4	2	4	0	2
Marshall Islands	1	0	1	0	0
New Zealand	3	1	2	1	0
Philippines	4	0	4	0	0
Singapore	11	3	10	1	2
Thailand	2	1	1	1	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	4,295	1,130	3,966	329	801
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	131	11	120	11	0
Egypt	6	1	5	1	0
Israel	31	14	17	14	0
Kuwait	22	1	21	1	0
Saudi Arabia	67	0	67	0	0
United Arab Emirates	2	0	2	0	0

Department of Defense

OTHER DoD CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia	259	27	232	27	0
Western Hemisphere					
Canada	51	35	16	35	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	86	3	83	3	0
Haiti	3	1	3	0	1
Panama	722	287	435	287	0
Total - Western Hemisphere	862	326	537	325	1
Total - Foreign Countries	15,356	3,217	14,210	1,146	2,071
Total - Worldwide	114,575	3,229	113,417	1,158	2,071

**SECTION IV**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

**DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL**

## SUMMARY OF DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL (P 14)

December 31, 1998

## A. TYPE OF DEPENDENTS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

Location	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Spouses	774,228	252,611	217,544	71,015	233,058
Children	1,180,403	443,992	324,003	100,609	311,799
Parents	12,540	3,808	3,982	387	4,363
All Other	99	99	0	0	0
Total - Dependents	1,967,270	700,510	545,529	172,011	549,220

## B. LOCATION OF DEPENDENTS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

Location	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Continental United States	1,698,740	590,198	496,812	155,573	456,157
Alaska	25,480	11,032	111	45	14,292
Hawaii	55,085	26,368	17,012	5,235	6,470
U. S. Territories	9,894	2,261	5,076	54	2,503
Foreign Countries	178,071	70,651	26,518	11,104	69,798
Total - Worldwide	1,967,270	700,510	545,529	172,011	549,220

## C. LOCATION OF DEPENDENTS OF U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

Location	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Alaska (not reported)	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii (not reported)	0	0	0	0	0
U. S. Territories (not reported)	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign Countries	16,902	5,230	3,222	2,068	6,382
Total - Above Locations	16,902	5,230	3,222	2,068	6,382

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
<b>United States and Territories</b>						
Continental United States (CONUS)	1,698,740	590,198	496,812	155,573	456,157	0
Alaska	25,480	11,032	111	45	14,292	0
Hawaii	55,085	26,368	17,012	5,235	6,470	0
Guam	5,131	30	2,720	1	2,380	0
Johnston Atoll	41	35	0	0	6	0
Puerto Rico	4,722	2,196	2,356	53	117	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,789,199</b>	<b>629,859</b>	<b>519,011</b>	<b>160,907</b>	<b>479,422</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>						
Albania	12	1	11	0	0	0
Austria	31	17	0	0	14	0
Belgium*	2,706	1,538	164	26	864	114
Bulgaria	13	9	0	0	4	0
Croatia	11	5	0	6	0	0
Cyprus	15	7	0	8	0	0
Czech Republic	12	4	0	0	8	0
Denmark*	45	3	12	5	25	0
Finland	25	7	6	0	6	6
France*	74	18	15	12	29	0
Germany*	82,798	58,018	354	249	20,708	3,469
Gibraltar	2	0	2	0	0	0
Greece*	76	6	45	0	25	0
Hungary	21	12	0	0	9	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Iceland*	1,685	0	962	18	666	39
Ireland	7	4	0	3	0	0
Italy*	13,575	2,617	6,495	114	3,984	365
Luxembourg*	29	29	0	0	0	0
Malta	3	0	0	3	0	0
Netherlands*	1,198	652	37	7	429	73
Norway*	147	7	29	20	91	0
Poland	14	12	0	1	1	0
Portugal*	1,387	12	52	3	1,265	55
Romania	16	7	0	2	7	0
Serbia	10	6	0	0	4	0
Slovakia	2	2	0	0	0	0
Spain*	2,912	11	2,373	74	309	145
Sweden	12	2	0	3	7	0
Switzerland	24	1	1	6	13	3
Turkey*	2,701	364	2	0	2,212	123
United Kingdom*	16,005	459	1,460	163	13,511	412
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>125,568</b>	<b>63,830</b>	<b>12,020</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>44,191</b>	<b>4,804</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>						
Belarus	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	9	0	0	2	7	0
Russia	63	18	8	14	23	0
Ukraine	9	0	4	0	5	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	82	19	12	16	35	0
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>						
Australia	469	7	63	19	359	21
Burma	5	2	0	0	3	0
China	48	19	11	13	5	0
Fiji	4	0	1	3	0	0
Indonesia	58	4	37	6	11	0
Japan	48,700	2,517	15,750	9,850	19,562	1,021
Korea, Republic of	6,576	4,773	261	94	1,133	315
Malaysia	29	7	3	3	8	8
Marshall Islands	37	34	0	0	0	3
New Zealand	15	2	2	0	10	1
Papua New Guinea	3	3	0	0	0	0
Philippines	21	6	3	0	12	0
Singapore	201	2	124	3	62	10
Thailand	83	5	4	13	61	0
Vietnam	8	3	0	5	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	56,257	7,384	16,259	10,009	21,226	1,379
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>						
Bahrain	468	19	387	10	14	38
Bangladesh	8	8	0	0	0	0
Diego Garcia	3	0	3	0	0	0
Egypt	174	99	29	1	38	7

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
India	20	11	0	4	5	0
Israel	80	6	7	6	29	32
Jordan	60	47	0	3	10	0
Kuwait	46	35	4	4	0	3
Morocco	13	7	0	0	6	0
Nepal	3	0	0	3	0	0
Oman	20	7	0	3	10	0
Pakistan	18	4	1	2	11	0
Qatar	9	9	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	79	58	4	3	9	5
Syria	7	5	0	2	0	0
Tunisia	14	5	5	2	2	0
United Arab Emirates	25	14	2	3	6	0
Yemen	10	6	0	4	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>						
Botswana	7	7	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	12	11	0	1	0	0
Chad	3	2	0	1	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	4	4	0	0	0	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	4	4	0	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	20	6	3	6	5	0
Ethiopia	6	3	0	3	0	0
Ghana	4	0	0	4	0	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Guinea	1	0	0	1	0	0
Kenya	24	19	0	3	2	0
Mali	3	0	0	3	0	0
Mozambique	10	7	0	3	0	0
Namibia	7	7	0	0	0	0
Niger	1	0	0	1	0	0
Nigeria	3	0	0	0	3	0
Senegal	10	5	2	3	0	0
South Africa	25	3	1	15	6	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	3	0	0	3	0	0
Togo	4	0	0	4	0	0
Uganda	2	0	0	2	0	0
Zambia	3	0	0	3	0	0
Zimbabwe	10	10	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>						
Argentina	32	10	2	8	12	0
Bahamas, The	17	0	14	3	0	0
Barbados	3	1	0	2	0	0
Bolivia	23	9	4	4	6	0
Brazil	37	20	5	8	4	0
Canada	196	3	71	9	96	17
Chile	27	6	2	5	14	0
Colombia	17	12	0	1	4	0

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Costa Rica	7	5	0	2	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	848	0	691	157	0	0
Dominican Republic	9	2	0	5	2	0
Ecuador	21	5	3	3	10	0
El Salvador	10	5	0	1	4	0
Guatemala	13	11	0	0	2	0
Haiti	9	6	0	3	0	0
Honduras	34	18	0	3	13	0
Jamaica	3	3	0	0	0	0
Mexico	39	26	0	5	8	0
Nicaragua	5	4	0	1	0	0
Panama	6,156	4,047	204	16	1,792	97
Paraguay	4	3	0	0	1	0
Peru	26	7	2	7	10	0
Suriname	3	3	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	2	0	0	2	0	0
Uruguay	6	1	0	4	1	0
Venezuela	34	13	3	1	17	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>7,581</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>						
Ashore	4,262	0	0	0	4,262	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>4,262</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,262</b>	<b>0</b>

Department of Defense

**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Total - Foreign Countries	194,973	75,881	29,740	11,104	71,866	6,382
Total - Worldwide	1,984,172	705,740	548,751	172,011	551,288	6,382

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	1,698,740	590,198	496,812	155,573	456,157
Alaska	25,480	11,032	111	45	14,292
Hawaii	55,085	26,368	17,012	5,235	6,470
Guam	5,131	30	2,720	1	2,380
Johnston Atoll	41	35	0	0	6
Puerto Rico	4,722	2,196	2,356	53	117
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,789,199</b>	<b>629,859</b>	<b>519,011</b>	<b>160,907</b>	<b>479,422</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Albania	12	1	11	0	0
Austria	31	17	0	0	14
Belgium*	2,510	1,457	164	26	863
Bulgaria	13	9	0	0	4
Croatia	11	5	0	6	0
Cyprus	15	7	0	8	0
Czech Republic	12	4	0	0	8
Denmark*	45	3	12	5	25
Finland	19	7	6	0	6
France*	73	17	15	12	29
Germany*	77,273	56,403	348	249	20,273
Gibraltar	2	0	2	0	0
Greece*	31	6	1	0	24
Hungary	21	12	0	0	9

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Iceland*	1,608	0	924	18	666
Ireland	7	4	0	3	0
Italy*	11,746	2,520	5,202	114	3,910
Luxembourg*	15	15	0	0	0
Malta	3	0	0	3	0
Netherlands*	1,101	628	37	7	429
Norway*	142	7	29	20	86
Poland	14	12	0	1	1
Portugal*	1,289	12	52	3	1,222
Romania	16	7	0	2	7
Serbia	10	6	0	0	4
Slovakia	2	2	0	0	0
Spain*	2,617	11	2,226	74	306
Sweden	12	2	0	3	7
Switzerland	21	1	1	6	13
Turkey*	2,513	364	2	0	2,147
United Kingdom*	14,960	447	1,220	163	13,130
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>116,144</b>	<b>61,986</b>	<b>10,252</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>43,183</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Belarus	1	1	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	9	0	0	2	7
Russia	63	18	8	14	23
Ukraine	9	0	4	0	5

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total - Former Soviet Union	82	19	12	16	35
East Asia and Pacific					
Australia	448	7	63	19	359
Burma	5	2	0	0	3
China	48	19	11	13	5
Fiji	4	0	1	3	0
Indonesia	58	4	37	6	11
Japan	45,133	2,023	14,496	9,850	18,764
Korea, Republic of	4,893	3,548	237	94	1,014
Malaysia	21	7	3	3	8
Marshall Islands	34	34	0	0	0
New Zealand	14	2	2	0	10
Papua New Guinea	3	3	0	0	0
Philippines	21	6	3	0	12
Singapore	186	2	119	3	62
Thailand	83	5	4	13	61
Vietnam	8	3	0	5	0
Total - East Asia and Pacific	50,959	5,665	14,976	10,009	20,309
North Africa, Near East, and South Asia					
Bahrain	413	19	370	10	14
Bangladesh	8	8	0	0	0
Diego Garcia	3	0	3	0	0
Egypt	166	99	29	1	37

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
India	20	11	0	4	5
Israel	48	6	7	6	29
Jordan	60	47	0	3	10
Kuwait	43	35	4	4	0
Morocco	13	7	0	0	6
Nepal	3	0	0	3	0
Oman	20	7	0	3	10
Pakistan	18	4	1	2	11
Qatar	9	9	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	74	58	4	3	9
Syria	7	5	0	2	0
Tunisia	14	5	5	2	2
United Arab Emirates	25	14	2	3	6
Yemen	10	6	0	4	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Botswana	7	7	0	0	0
Cameroon	12	11	0	1	0
Chad	3	2	0	1	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	4	4	0	0	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	4	4	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	20	6	3	6	5
Ethiopia	6	3	0	3	0
Ghana	4	0	0	4	0

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Guinea	1	0	0	1	0
Kenya	24	19	0	3	2
Mali	3	0	0	3	0
Mozambique	10	7	0	3	0
Namibia	7	7	0	0	0
Niger	1	0	0	1	0
Nigeria	3	0	0	0	3
Senegal	10	5	2	3	0
South Africa	25	3	1	15	6
Tanzania, United Republic of	3	0	0	3	0
Togo	4	0	0	4	0
Uganda	2	0	0	2	0
Zambia	3	0	0	3	0
Zimbabwe	10	10	0	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	31	9	2	8	12
Bahamas, The	17	0	14	3	0
Barbados	3	1	0	2	0
Bolivia	17	3	4	4	6
Brazil	35	18	5	8	4
Canada	167	3	59	9	96
Chile	25	6	0	5	14
Colombia	13	8	0	1	4

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Costa Rica	4	2	0	2	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	708	0	551	157	0
Dominican Republic	9	2	0	5	2
Ecuador	21	5	3	3	10
El Salvador	10	5	0	1	4
Guatemala	13	11	0	0	2
Haiti	9	6	0	3	0
Honduras	28	12	0	3	13
Jamaica	3	3	0	0	0
Mexico	39	26	0	5	8
Nicaragua	5	4	0	1	0
Panama	4,279	2,409	204	16	1,650
Paraguay	4	3	0	0	1
Peru	24	5	2	7	10
Suriname	3	3	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	2	0	0	2	0
Uruguay	6	1	0	4	1
Venezuela	29	8	3	1	17
Total - Western Hemisphere	5,504	2,553	847	250	1,854
Undistributed					
Ashore	4,262	0	0	0	4,262
Total - Undistributed	4,262	0	0	0	4,262

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total - Foreign Countries	178,071	70,651	26,518	11,104	69,798
Total - Worldwide	1,967,270	700,510	545,529	172,011	549,220

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	1,698,740	590,198	496,812	155,573	456,157
Alaska	25,366	11,032	41	32	14,261
Hawaii	51,650	26,368	15,127	3,791	6,364
Guam	5,044	30	2,641	1	2,372
Johnston Atoll	41	35	0	0	6
Puerto Rico	4,641	2,196	2,330	44	71
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,785,482</b>	<b>629,859</b>	<b>516,951</b>	<b>159,441</b>	<b>479,231</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Albania	12	1	11	0	0
Austria	31	17	0	0	14
Belgium*	2,450	1,401	164	24	861
Bulgaria	13	9	0	0	4
Croatia	11	5	0	6	0
Cyprus	15	7	0	8	0
Czech Republic	12	4	0	0	8
Denmark*	45	3	12	5	25
Finland	19	7	6	0	6
France*	69	17	13	10	29
Germany*	71,035	50,432	328	241	20,034
Gibraltar	2	0	2	0	0
Greece*	29	6	1	0	22
Hungary	21	12	0	0	9

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Iceland*	1,544	0	874	14	656
Ireland	4	4	0	0	0
Italy*	11,189	2,164	5,088	101	3,836
Luxembourg*	15	15	0	0	0
Malta	3	0	0	3	0
Netherlands*	1,095	626	37	5	427
Norway*	139	7	29	17	86
Poland	14	12	0	1	1
Portugal*	1,277	12	46	3	1,216
Romania	16	7	0	2	7
Serbia	10	6	0	0	4
Slovakia	2	2	0	0	0
Spain*	2,541	10	2,179	48	304
Sweden	12	2	0	3	7
Switzerland	21	1	1	6	13
Turkey*	2,491	361	1	0	2,129
United Kingdom*	14,733	411	1,200	155	12,967
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>108,870</b>	<b>55,561</b>	<b>9,992</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>42,665</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Belarus	1	1	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	9	0	0	2	7
Russia	59	18	8	10	23
Ukraine	9	0	4	0	5

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total - Former Soviet Union	78	19	12	12	35
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	439	7	58	15	359
Burma	5	2	0	0	3
China	44	19	11	9	5
Fiji	1	0	1	0	0
Indonesia	56	4	35	6	11
Japan	41,394	2,023	12,922	7,868	18,581
Korea, Republic of	3,863	2,647	221	86	909
Malaysia	21	7	3	3	8
Marshall Islands	34	34	0	0	0
New Zealand	14	2	2	0	10
Papua New Guinea	3	3	0	0	0
Philippines	21	6	3	0	12
Singapore	186	2	119	3	62
Thailand	80	5	4	10	61
Vietnam	8	3	0	5	0
Total - East Asia and Pacific	46,169	4,764	13,379	8,005	20,021
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	384	19	343	10	12
Bangladesh	8	8	0	0	0
Egypt	166	99	29	1	37

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
India	20	11	0	4	5
Israel	48	6	7	6	29
Jordan	60	47	0	3	10
Kuwait	43	35	4	4	0
Morocco	13	7	0	0	6
Nepal	3	0	0	3	0
Oman	18	7	0	3	8
Pakistan	18	4	1	2	11
Qatar	8	8	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	65	56	2	3	4
Syria	7	5	0	2	0
Tunisia	14	5	5	2	2
United Arab Emirates	25	14	2	3	6
Yemen	10	6	0	4	0
Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia	910	337	393	50	130
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Botswana	7	7	0	0	0
Cameroon	12	11	0	1	0
Chad	3	2	0	1	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	4	4	0	0	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	4	4	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	20	6	3	6	5
Ethiopia	6	3	0	3	0

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Ghana	4	0	0	4	0
Guinea	1	0	0	1	0
Kenya	23	18	0	3	2
Mali	3	0	0	3	0
Mozambique	10	7	0	3	0
Namibia	7	7	0	0	0
Niger	1	0	0	1	0
Nigeria	3	0	0	0	3
Senegal	10	5	2	3	0
South Africa	25	3	1	15	6
Togo	4	0	0	4	0
Uganda	2	0	0	2	0
Zimbabwe	10	10	0	0	0
Total - Sub-Saharan Africa	159	87	6	50	16
Western Hemisphere					
Argentina	31	9	2	8	12
Bahamas, The	7	0	4	3	0
Barbados	3	1	0	2	0
Bolivia	17	3	4	4	6
Brazil	35	18	5	8	4
Canada	122	3	26	6	87
Chile	21	6	0	5	10
Colombia	13	8	0	1	4

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Costa Rica	4	2	0	2	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	640	0	522	118	0
Dominican Republic	7	2	0	3	2
Ecuador	21	5	3	3	10
El Salvador	6	5	0	1	0
Guatemala	13	11	0	0	2
Haiti	9	6	0	3	0
Honduras	28	12	0	3	13
Jamaica	3	3	0	0	0
Mexico	39	26	0	5	8
Nicaragua	5	4	0	1	0
Panama	3,918	2,117	202	16	1,583
Paraguay	4	3	0	0	1
Peru	20	5	2	3	10
Suriname	3	3	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	2	0	0	2	0
Uruguay	6	1	0	4	1
Venezuela	27	8	3	1	15
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1,768</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	4,175	0	0	0	4,175
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,175</b>

Department of Defense

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total - Foreign Countries	165,365	63,029	24,555	8,971	68,810
Total - Worldwide	1,950,847	692,888	541,506	168,412	548,041

Department of Defense

NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Alaska	114	0	70	13	31
Hawaii	3,435	0	1,885	1,444	106
Guam	87	0	79	0	8
Puerto Rico	81	0	26	9	46
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Belgium*	60	56	0	2	2
France*	4	0	2	2	0
Germany*	6,238	5,971	20	8	239
Greece*	2	0	0	0	2
Iceland*	64	0	50	4	10
Ireland	3	0	0	3	0
Italy*	557	356	114	13	74
Netherlands*	6	2	0	2	2
Norway*	3	0	0	3	0
Portugal*	12	0	6	0	6
Spain*	76	1	47	26	2
Turkey*	22	3	1	0	18
United Kingdom*	227	36	20	8	163
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>7,274</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>518</b>

Department of Defense

NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Russia	4	0	0	4	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	4	0	0	4	0
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	9	0	5	4	0
China	4	0	0	4	0
Fiji	3	0	0	3	0
Indonesia	2	0	2	0	0
Japan	3,739	0	1,574	1,982	183
Korea, Republic of	1,030	901	16	8	105
Thailand	3	0	0	3	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	4,790	901	1,597	2,004	288
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	29	0	27	0	2
Diego Garcia	3	0	3	0	0
Oman	2	0	0	0	2
Qatar	1	1	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	9	2	2	0	5
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	44	3	32	0	9
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Kenya	1	1	0	0	0

Department of Defense

NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS  
OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Tanzania, United Republic of	3	0	0	3	0
Zambia	3	0	0	3	0
Total - Sub-Saharan Africa	7	1	0	6	0
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Bahamas, The	10	0	10	0	0
Canada	45	0	33	3	9
Chile	4	0	0	0	4
Cuba (Guantanamo)	68	0	29	39	0
Dominican Republic	2	0	0	2	0
El Salvador	4	0	0	0	4
Panama	361	292	2	0	67
Peru	4	0	0	4	0
Venezuela	2	0	0	0	2
Total - Western Hemisphere	500	292	74	48	86
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	87	0	0	0	87
Total - Undistributed	87	0	0	0	87
Total - Foreign Countries	12,706	7,622	1,963	2,133	988
Total - Worldwide	16,423	7,622	4,023	3,599	1,179

Department of Defense

U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)

December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
<b>Europe</b>					
Belgium*	196	81	0	1	114
Finland	6	0	0	0	6
France*	1	1	0	0	0
Germany*	5,525	1,615	6	435	3,469
Greece*	45	0	44	1	0
Iceland*	77	0	38	0	39
Italy*	1,829	97	1,293	74	365
Luxembourg*	14	14	0	0	0
Netherlands*	97	24	0	0	73
Norway*	5	0	0	5	0
Portugal*	98	0	0	43	55
Spain*	295	0	147	3	145
Switzerland	3	0	0	0	3
Turkey*	188	0	0	65	123
United Kingdom*	1,045	12	240	381	412
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>9,424</b>	<b>1,844</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>4,804</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	21	0	0	0	21
Japan	3,567	494	1,254	798	1,021
Korea, Republic of	1,683	1,225	24	119	315
Malaysia	8	0	0	0	8
Marshall Islands	3	0	0	0	3
New Zealand	1	0	0	0	1

Department of Defense

U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Singapore	15	0	5	0	10
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	5,298	1,719	1,283	917	1,379
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	55	0	17	0	38
Egypt	8	0	0	1	7
Israel	32	0	0	0	32
Kuwait	3	0	0	0	3
Saudi Arabia	5	0	0	0	5
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	103	0	17	1	85
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	1	1	0	0	0
Bolivia	6	6	0	0	0
Brazil	2	2	0	0	0
Canada	29	0	12	0	17
Chile	2	0	2	0	0
Colombia	4	4	0	0	0
Costa Rica	3	3	0	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	140	0	140	0	0
Honduras	6	6	0	0	0
Panama	1,877	1,638	0	142	97
Peru	2	2	0	0	0
Venezuela	5	5	0	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	2,077	1,667	154	142	114

Department of Defense

U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)  
December 31, 1998

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Total - Foreign Countries	16,902	5,230	3,222	2,068	6,382
Total - Worldwide	16,902	5,230	3,222	2,068	6,382

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

**Active Duty.** Full-time duty in the active service of a uniformed service, including duty on the active list, full-time training duty, annual training duty, and attendance while in the active service at a school designated as a service school, or by law, or by the Secretary concerned.

**Civil Functions.** Functions primarily associated with the civil works program of the Army Corps of Engineers. This program encompasses planning, programming, designing, constructing, and operating Federal water resource projects for navigation, flood control, hydroelectric power, water supply, recreation, and related activities. Civil functions also includes cemetery workers (Army) and a conservation management employee (Air Force).

**Civilian Dependent Exclusion.** Excluded from counts of dependents of civilian employees are dependents in the Continental United States and dependents of civilians working in Alaska, Hawaii, and the U. S. Territories.

**Command Sponsored (CS) Military Dependent.** A dependent of a Service member residing with the Service member at his or her duty station, where an accompanied tour is authorized, and the dependent meets the following conditions: 1) entitled to government funded travel to and from the duty station incident to the Service member's permanent change of station (PCS) travel; 2) is authorized by the appropriate authority to be at the Service member's duty station; and 3) his/her presence entitles the Service member to a "with dependents" rate for station allowance. The formal definition applies only to dependents outside the Continental United States. For this publication, all military dependents in the Continental United States are shown as Command Sponsored.

**Continental United States.** Unless otherwise qualified, means the 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia.

**Direct Hire Civilians.** Employees hired directly by an agency of the Department of Defense (DoD). Included are Direct Hire Foreign Nationals, who are hired by the Department of Defense to support DoD activities in their home countries or non-citizens in the

United States. Counts of employees in special employment categories, that were excluded from previously enforced Presidential ceiling controls, are not included in this publication.

**Forward Deployment Pacific Theater.** Total of all personnel in the East Asia and Pacific Regional Area plus shore-based personnel in the following countries: Bangladesh, Diego Garcia, Guam, India, Johnston Atoll, Madagascar, Maldives, Mauritius, Midway Islands, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka.

**Indirect Hire Civilians.** Foreign Nationals assigned to support U.S. forces through contracts or agreements with foreign governments (or agencies thereof). These personnel are employees of the foreign governments involved.

**Military Afloat.** Navy and Marine Corps military personnel aboard ship. Also includes Navy and Marine Corps military personnel who are assigned to afloat and mobile units, such as aircraft squadrons, construction battalions, and fleet and air command staffs, and who are aboard ship.

**Military Functions.** Activities normally associated with the Uniformed Services.

**Military Temporarily Shore-Based.** Navy and Marine Corps military personnel assigned to afloat and mobile units, such as aircraft squadrons, construction battalions, and fleet and air command staffs, and who are temporarily based ashore for a period that will exceed 30 days. (For this publication, temporarily shore-based personnel are included with military ashore).

**Non-Command Sponsored (NCS) Military Dependent.** A dependent of a Service member residing with the Service member at his or her duty station outside the Continental United States, where government funded travel to and from the duty station in conjunction with the Service member's PCS travel is not authorized and the dependent's presence does not entitle the Service member to the "with dependents" rate for station allowance.

### **OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS.**

- \* Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD)
- \* Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS)
- Inspector General of the Department of Defense (DoD IG)
- \* U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces
- Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences (USUHS)

### **Department of Defense Agencies:**

- \* Ballistic Missile Defense Organization (BMDO)
- \* Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA)
- Defense Commissary Agency (DeCA)
- Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA)
- Defense Finance and Accounting Service (DFAS)
- Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA)
- \* Defense Legal Services Agency (DLSA)
- Defense Logistics Agency (DLA)
- \* Defense Security Cooperation Agency (DSCA)
- Defense Security Service (DSS)
- Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA)

### **Department of Defense Field Activities:**

- \* American Forces Information Service (AFIS)
- \*\* Defense Human Resources Field Activity (DHRFA)
- \* TRICARE Management Activity (TMA)
- \* Defense Prisoner of War/Missing Personnel Office (DPMO)
- \* Defense Technology Security Administration (DTSA)
- Department of Defense Education Activity (DoDEA)
- \* Office of Economic Adjustment (OEA)
- \* TRICARE Support Office (TSO)
- \* Washington Headquarters Services (WHS)

NOTE: \* Organizations serviced by WHS.

\*\* Organizations serviced by DLA and DISA.

**Operating Location.** Operating location is defined as the geographic location where military or civilian employees of the Department of Defense are physically located for the performance of duties.

**Total Civilians (Section I, Table 309 - Summary).** Includes both direct and indirect hire for Military Functions only. For a total of DoD civilians supporting Civil Functions, see the end of the summary table in Section III.

**Transients.** All military members who are available for duty while executing PCS orders. Transients shall comprise all military personnel in a travel, proceed, leave enroute, or temporary duty enroute status on PCS orders to execute an accession, separation, training, operational, or rotational move.